

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks*

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1. Describe in detail the controls for preserving confidentiality, integrity and availability.

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2. (a) Write a detailed note on covert channels.  
(b) Explain how viruses completely replace a program.

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3. (a) What is an elliptic curve? What is the zero point of an elliptic curve? What is the sum of three points on an elliptic curve that lie on a straight line?  
(b) List the requirements of MAC. Describe message authentication code based on DES.

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4. (a) Why the digital signature is needed?  
(b) Explain the general approaches to deal with replay attacks. Mention where they are suitable.

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5. Discuss the following in relation with S/MIME,
  - (a) RFC822
  - (b) MIME header fields
  - (c) MIME content types.

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6. (a) What is the default length of authentication data field? On what fields is it calculated?  
(b) Explain how Diffie-Hellman protocol is vulnerable to man-in-the- middle attack. How is rectified in Oakley

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7. (a) What steps are involved in the SSL record protocol transmission?  
(b) What is a dual signature and what is its purpose?

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8. (a) What is a firewall? Explain the capabilities that are within the scope of a firewall.  
(b) What are the measures that may be used for intrusion detection?